





Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification: Background, Process and Progress

Rohana Subasinghe FAO, Rome





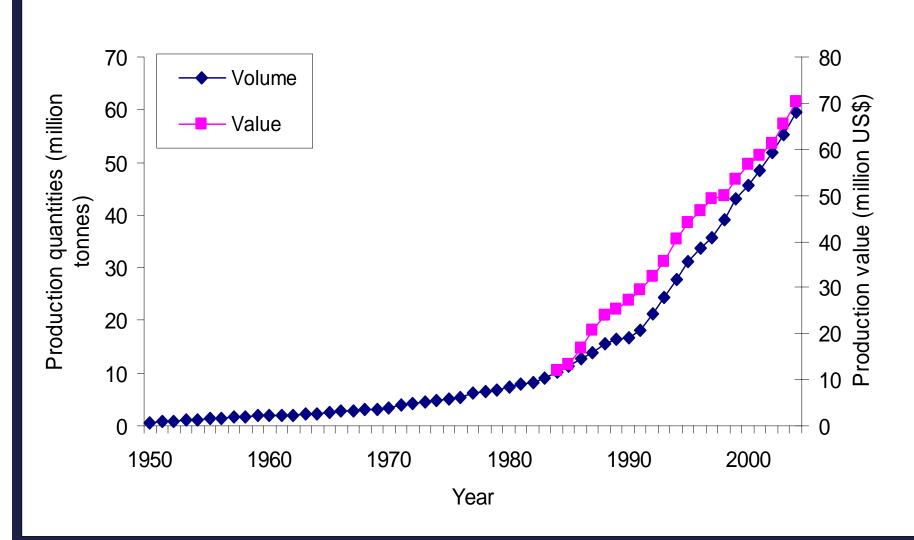
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Global Aquaculture Production (includes plants)





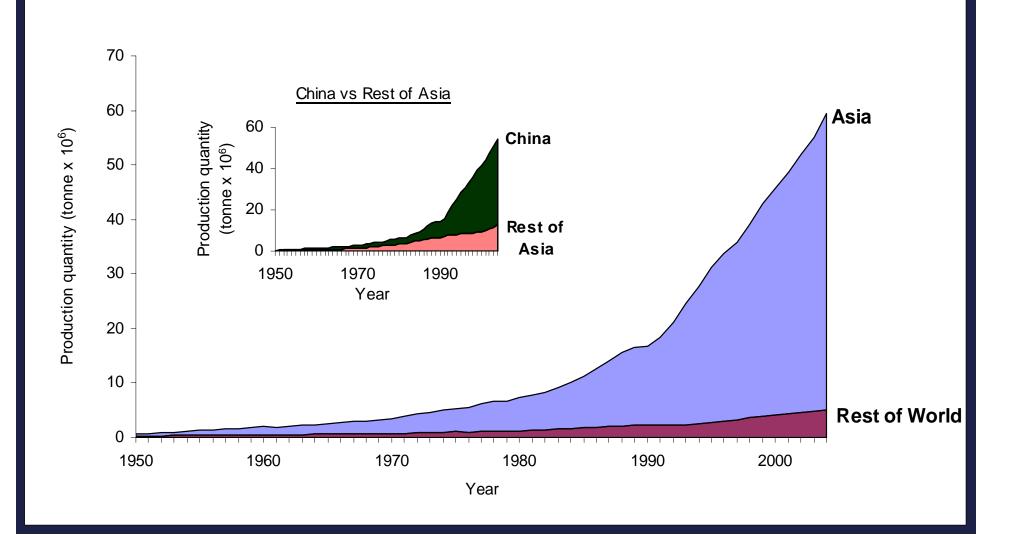


Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA



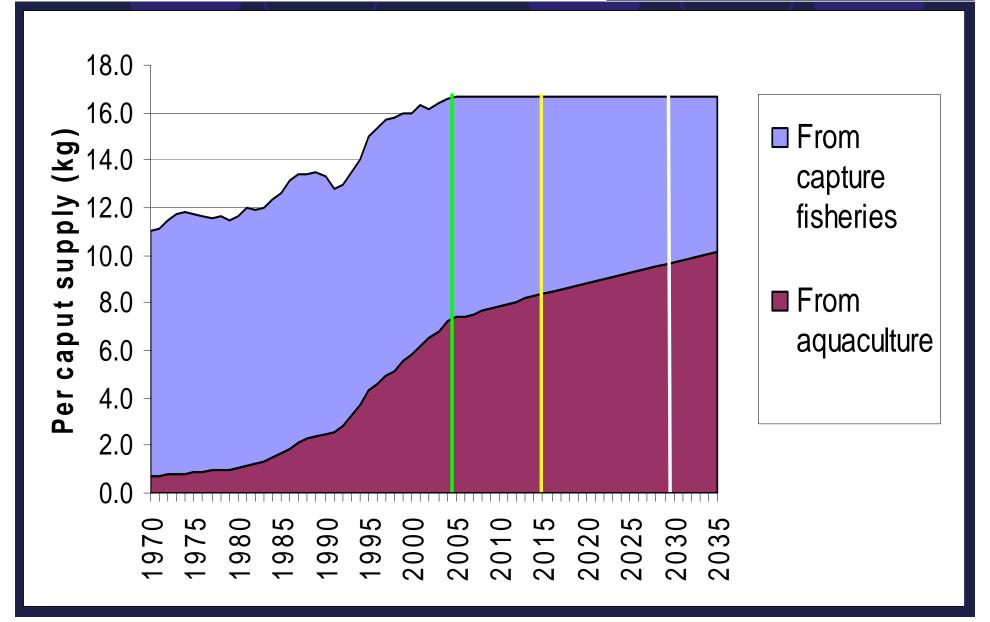




联合国粮食及业组织

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification 29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA





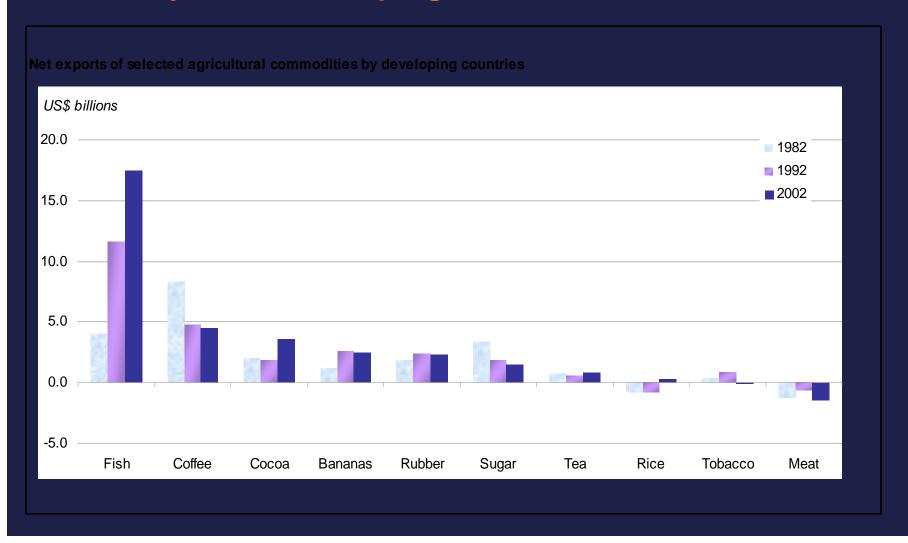




Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification 29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Fish is the most valuable (net) exported agricultural commodity from developing countries









Organisation
des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

- Aquaculture still is the fastest growing food producing sector in the world.
- Aquaculture now accounts for almost 50% of the global food fish.
- In 2006 51.7 million tonnes of aquatic animals worth USD 78.8 billion were produced globally.
- Given the projected population growth, an additional 40 million tonnes of aquatic food will be required by 2030, at least to maintain the current per caput consumption.







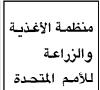
Organisation des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Major Concerns

- Environmental sustainability
 - O How aquaculture ensures environmental sustainability?
- Social equity
 - O How aquaculture delivers significant social benefits?
- Safety and health of the consumer
 - O How aquaculture maintains food safety?







Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

COFI-SCA III

- Was mindful that currently, many non-governmental certification schemes have resulted in higher costs for producers without delivering significant price benefits to small-scale producers and expressed concern that the costs of such schemes were disadvantageous to small-scale producers.
- Commented that the emergence of a wide range of certification schemes and accreditation bodies was creating confusion amongst producers and consumers alike.







Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

COFI-SCA III

- Stated that there was a need for more globally accepted guidelines, which could provide more guidance and serve as a basis for improved harmonization and facilitate mutual recognition and equivalence of such certification schemes.
- Requested FAO to convene Expert Workshops and encouraged FAO to play a lead role in facilitating the development of guidelines which could be considered when national and regional aquaculture certification guidelines are developed.







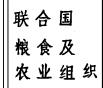
Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

COFI-SCA III

- Several members of the Sub-Committee and the Network of Aquaculture Centres in Asia-Pacific (NACA) an intregovernmental organization representing over 90 percent of the global aquaculture production offered to cooperate at the national, regional and international levels, and requested FAO to provide a platform for such collaboration.
- The Sub-Committee also requested the establishment of an expert group to review the certification of shrimp farming systems.



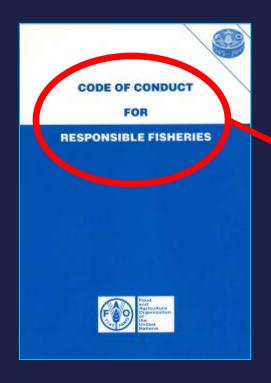




Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Evolution of global norms for responsible aquaculture

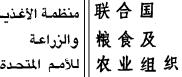
- The FAO Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries
 - A voluntary code, globally endorsed
 - Article 9 covers "Aquaculture Development"







منظمة الأغدية



Food and Agriculture Organization the United Nations

Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour i'alimentation Agricultura et l'agricul

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

International Principles for Responsible Shrimp Farming

2006

International Principles for Responsible **Shrimp Farming**









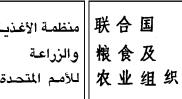












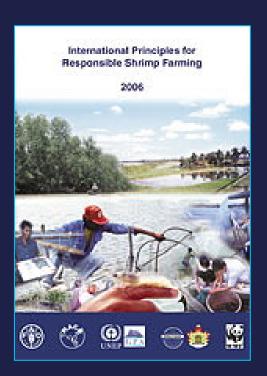
Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la **Agricultura** Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of international Shrimp Principles

- The Consortium on **Shrimp Farming and the Environment** was formed in 1999. Members are:
 - FAO, NACA (Network of Aquaculture Centers in Asia-Pacific), WWF, World Bank, UNEP (Joined in 2004)
- The **objective** of this global program was to identify issues around shrimp farming and broadly advise on better management practices (BMP) of the shrimp farming sector
- An outcome of this was a voluntary set of principles for better management of the shrimp sector





联合国粮食及

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA









Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

International Principles for Shrimp Farming

Main Principles

Principle 1: Site selection

Principle 2: Pond design

<u>Principle 3:</u> Water management

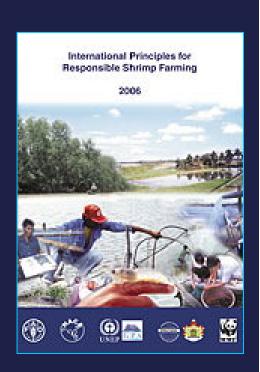
Principle 4 Brood stock management

Principle 5: Feed management

Principle 6: Health management

Principle 7: Food safety

o Principle 8: Social Equity









Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

International Ecolabelling Guidelines



GUIDELINES FOR THE ECOLABELLING
OF FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS
FROM MARINE CAPTURE FISHERIES

DIRECTIVES POUR L'ÉTIQUETAGE ÉCOLOGIQUE DU POISSON ET DES PRODUITS DES PÊCHES DE CAPTURE MARINES

DIRECTRICES PARA EL ECOETIQUETADO
DE PESCADO Y PRODUCTOS PESQUEROS
DE LA PESCA DE CAPTURA MARINA









Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la Agricultura Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification

Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Schemes for aquaculture & fisheries certification

- **Proliferation of schemes**
 - National
 - Regional
 - International
- Increasing costs
- Lack of equivalence arrangements
- No attention to small-scale farmers
- Mix and confusion about voluntary and mandatory requirements
- Many of the issues and challenges are interlinked!!









Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la **Agricultura** Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture

- Why International guidelines?
 - Create an "level playing field" and involve all producers (focus on small-scale farmers)
 - Ensure participation of "less vocal" stakeholders
 - Increasing number of certification schemes makes it difficult for consumers and producers to choose the right scheme
 - Several different approaches to certification
- Increasing consumer awareness (both in developed country markets and new developed/developing countries
 - Willingness to pay for certified products
 - Risk of losing credibility by bad schemes or "failing to live up to expectations"







Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la **Agricultura** Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification

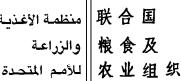
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- COFI/AQ/III 8-12 September 2006 New Delhi, India
- FAO/NACA Secretariat January 2007
- Advisory Group January 2007
- E-mail recipient list January 2007



منظمة الأغذية



Food and Agriculture Organization the United Nations

Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la **Agricultura** y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

Website – January 2007









Organisation
des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- Bangkok Workshop February 2007
- Various thematic reviews and case studies
- Guidelines Draft 1









Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- Fortaleza Workshop –September 2007
- Further thematic reviews and case studies
- Guidelines Draft 2









Organisation
des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- India meeting November 2007
- Study on certification and smallscale aquaculture

ZO 1012

Food and Agriculture Organisation -FAO

MRAG Ltd.

Implications of international standards and certification schemes for aquaculture on small-scale aquaculture producers

Phase 1: Assessment of scope of international standards for aquaculture products, constraints for small-scale producers



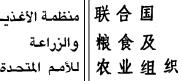
April 2008



MRAG Ltd. is a UK registered limited company, Registered Company no. 291 2982 and VAT Registration No 877 7013 92







Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la Agricultura Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

London meeting – February 2008

Guidelines Draft 3

Expert Workshop on Aquaculture Certification 28-29 February 2008. London, UK.











International Guidelines for **Aquaculture Certification:** Process, Expectations, and **Contents**









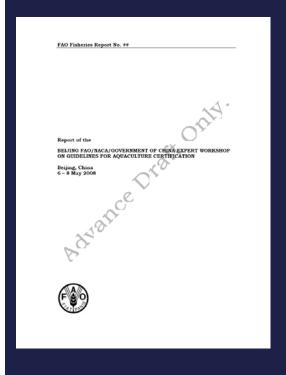


Organisation
des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- Beijing meeting –May 2008
- Guidelines Draft 4







منظمة الأغدية



Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour i'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification 29-30 May 2008 Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA









et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

GUIDELINES FOR AQUACULTURE CERTIFICATION

-----DRAFT-----

Table of Contents

BACKGROUND	1
TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	1
SCOPE	
USERS	
APPLICATION	
PRINCIPLES	e
MINIMUM SUBSTANTIVE CRITERIA	7
ANDIAL HEALTH AND WELFARE FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY ENVIRONMENTAL INTEGRITY SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY	
INSTITUTIONAL AND PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS	11
GOVERNANCE STANDARD SETTING ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATION	12 14
IMPLEMENTATION	23







Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification

Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Development of International Guidelines for Certification of Aquaculture – The Process

- Silver Spring, Washington DC Workshop May 2008
- COFI/AQ/IV 6-10 October 2007 Puerta Varas, Chile







Organisation
des
Nations
Unies
pour
l'alimentation
et
l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Aquaculture Guidelines - Scope

- Guidelines should set forth the minimum substantive requirements and criteria for granting a certificate (certification) of an aquaculture system, practice, or a product.
- Guidelines should "guide" the process of establishing and implementing credible and robust aquaculture certification schemes.







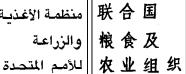
Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Purpose of the Workshop

- Particularly to gather the views and opinions of the North American stakeholders involved in aquaculture production, certification and trade in aquaculture products to continue the process of preparing the international guidelines for certification of aquaculture in compliance with the COFI-SCA's mandate.
- Review the latest version of the draft Aquaculture Certification Guidelines.







Organisation des **Nations** Unies pour i'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las **Naciones** Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

Consultative Workshop on Developing FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification 29-30 May 2008 Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

Thank You!







Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación Consultative Workshop on Developing
FAO Guidelines for Aquaculture Certification
29-30 May 2008
Hotel Crowne Plaza, Silver Spring, MD, USA

www.enaca.org/certification

www.fao.org/fi/cofi